



Chapter 2

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

1. What is the molecular formula for the following structure?

A. C₂H₆O B. C₄H₆O C. C₄H₁₀O D. C₂H₄O Ans: C

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

2. Which of the following structures is of a compound with a molecular formula of C_2H_6O ?

,	, OH	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₃
1	2	3	4
A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B			

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

3. Which of the following is the correct condensed structure for the following structure?

CH ₃ CHCH ₂ OH	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ OH	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃ CH ₂ O
1	2	3	4
A. 1 B. 2			
C. 3			
D. 4			

Ans: B

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

4. Which of the following is the correct Lewis structure for the following structure?



Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

5. Which of the following is the correct bond-line structure for $(CH_3)_4C$?



Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Medium

6. Draw the bond-line structure for $(CH_3)_4C$?

Ans:

Topic: Molecular Representations

Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

7. Which of the following is the correct molecular formula for $(CH_3)_4C$? C_2H_{12} C_5H_{12} C_4H_{12} C_3H_9 1
2
3
4 A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

8. Which of the following is the correct Lewis structure for CH₃CH₂CH₂NH₂?

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Easy

9. Which of the following is a valid Lewis structure for a compound with the molecular formula of $C_4H_{11}N$?



Topic: Molecular Representations

Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Medium

10. Draw a valid Lewis structure for the following compound.

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Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Hard

11. Draw a valid Lewis structure for the following compound. H₃CCOH

Topic: Molecular Representations Section: 2.1 Difficulty Level: Hard

12. Draw a valid Lewis structure for the following compound. H₃CSOCH₃

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

13. Which of the following bond-line structures are of the same compound?



Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

14. Which of the following bond-line structures are of the same compound?



Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

15. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?

 $\wedge \wedge$

/ A. Add 1

- B. Add 2
- C. Lose 1
- D. Lose 2
- E. No change

Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

16. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?



Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Medium

17. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?

A. Add 1B. Add 2C. Lose 1D. No changeAns: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Medium

18. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?

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A. Add 1B. Add 2

C. Lose 1

D. No change

Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

19. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?



A. Add 1B. Add 2C. Lose 1D. No changeAns: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

20. In the following reaction, how many H's do you add or lose?

A. Add 1 B. Add 2 C. Lose 1 D. Lose 2 Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

21. How many H's are on the indicated carbon?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: C

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

22. How many H's are on the indicated carbon?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 0 Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Easy

23. How many H's are on the indicated carbon?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Medium

24. How many H's are on the indicated carbon?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: A

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Medium

25. How many H's are on the indicated carbon?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 0 Ans: D

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Medium

26. Convert (CH₃CH₂CH₂)₂ into a bond-line structure. Ans:

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Hard

27. Draw bond-line structure for all of the isomers with a molecular formula of C₂H₄O.

0 IJ $\overset{\mathsf{o}}{\bigtriangleup}$ Ans: -

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Hard

28. Draw bond-line structure for all of the isomers with a molecular formula of C_3H_8O .

OH .OH Ans: -

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Hard

29. Draw a line-bond structure for a compound with a molecular formula of C_4H_{12} and one carbon with no hydrogens attached to it.

Ans:

Topic: Bond-Line Structures Section: 2.2 Difficulty Level: Hard

30. Draw a line-bond structure for a compound with a molecular formula of C_5H_{14} and one carbon with only one hydrogen attached to it.

Ans:

Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

31. Which of the following structures contains an alcohol?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

32. Which of the following structures contains an alkene?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

33. Which of the following structures contains an amine?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

34. Which of the following structures contains a ketone?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

35. Which of the following structures contains an aromatic ring?

	o	Ċ	
1	2	3	4
A. 1			
B. 2			
C. 3			
D. 4			
Ans: D			

Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

36. Which of the following structures contains an alkyne?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy

37. Which of the following structures contains a nitrile?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Easy 38. Which of the following structures contains an amide?



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Hard

39. Draw all the isomers with a molecular formula of C_3H_6O and label all the functional groups.



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Hard

40. Draw the isomers with a molecular formula of $C_4H_8O_2$ and label the functional groups.



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Hard 41. Identify the functional groups in the following compound.



Topic: Identifying Functional Groups Section: 2.3 Difficulty Level: Hard

42. Identify the functional groups in the following compound. OH



Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

43. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

A. +1 B. +2 C. -1 D. -2 Ans: A

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

44. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

A. +1 B. +2 C. -1 D. -2 Ans: A

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

45. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

46. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

A. +1 B. +2 C. -1 D. 0 Ans: D Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

47. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

48. Calculate the formal charge on the indicated atom.

A. +1 B. +2 C. -1 D. -2 Ans: A

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

49. Determine the number of hydrogens on the indicated atom.

(+) A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: A

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

50. Determine the number of hydrogens on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: A

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Easy

51. Determine the number of hydrogens on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 0 Ans: D

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Medium

52. Determine the formal charges on every atom in the following structure. $N \equiv C$: Ans: -1 $N \equiv C$: +1

Topic: Formal Charges Section: 2.4 Difficulty Level: Hard

53. Draw a valid Lewis structure, with all lone pairs and formal charges for the azide anion (N_3^-).

Ans: -1...+1...-1 ...N=N=N..

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5

Difficulty Level: Easy

54. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: C

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

55. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

56. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

O NH₂ A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: A

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

57. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

58. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

59. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

о О-ОН А. 1 В. 2 С. 3 D. 4 Апя: В

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Easy

60. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: A

Topic: Identifying Lone Pairs Section: 2.5

Difficulty Level: Easy

61. Determine the number of lone pairs of electrons on the indicated atom.

$$A. 1$$

$$B. 2$$

$$C. 3$$

$$D. 4$$

$$Ans: B$$

Topic: Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Medium

62. Draw all of the lone pairs on the following compound.



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Topic: Lone Pairs Section: 2.5 Difficulty Level: Medium

63. Draw all of the lone pairs on the following compound.



Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

64. For the following compound, is the indicated bond up or down?



A. UpB. DownAns: A

Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

65. For the following compound, is the indicated bond up or down?

OH OH OH A. Up B. Down C. Neither Ans: C

Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

66. For the following compound, is the indicated bond up or down?



A. UpB. DownC. NeitherAns: B

Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

67. Which of the following structures is the same as structure A?





C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

68. Which of the following structures is a Fischer projection?



Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Easy

69. Which of the following structures is a Haworth projection?



Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Medium

70. Draw an example of a Fischer projection. Ans: many!

Topic: Three-Dimensional Bond-line Structures Section: 2.6 Difficulty Level: Medium 71. Circle the atoms which are pointing up in the following compound.



Topic: Introduction to Resonance Section: 2.7 Difficulty Level: Easy

72. Which of the following pairs of structures are resonance structures?



Topic: Introduction to Resonance Section: 2.7 Difficulty Level: Easy

73. Which of the following pairs of structures are resonance structures?



Topic: Introduction to Resonance Section: 2.7 Difficulty Level: Hard

74. When do we use resonance structures? Ans: When the structure of a compound cannot be adequately described by one single structure.

Topic: Introduction to Resonance Section: 2.7 Difficulty Level: Hard

75. Draw all valid resonance structures for the following anion.



Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Medium

76. Draw in the appropriate arrows for the following resonance pairs.





Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Easy

77. In the following structure, the arrow indicates that electrons are moving to what atom?

C. H D. N Ans: B

Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Easy

78. In the following structure, the arrow indicates that electrons are moving to what atom?

A. C B. O C. H D. N Ans: B

Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Easy

79. In the following structure, the arrow indicates that electrons are moving to what atom?

A. C B. O C. H D. N Ans: A

Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Hard

80. Draw in the appropriate arrows for the following resonance pairs.





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Topic: Curved Arrows Section: 2.8 Difficulty Level: Hard

81. Draw in the appropriate arrows for the following resonance pairs.



Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Easy

82. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Easy

83. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



B. 2 C. 3 D. 4 Ans: B

Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Easy

84. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Easy

85. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A? $\begin{array}{c}
 \end{array} \xrightarrow{} = \mathbb{N} \\
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Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Medium

86. Draw the resonance structure that is indicated by the following arrows.

× N ↓ ↓ ↓ ⊖ 0`_N,0⊖ Ans:

Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Medium

87. Draw the resonance structure that is indicated by the following arrows.



Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Medium

88. Draw the resonance structure that is indicated by the following arrows.



Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Medium

89. Draw the resonance structure that is indicated by the following arrows.

(+)ΟH Ans:

OH

Topic: Formal Charges in Resonance Structures Section: 2.9 Difficulty Level: Medium

90. Draw the resonance structure that is indicated by the following arrows.

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Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Easy

91. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Easy

92. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Medium

93. Draw a resonance structure of A.

Ans:



Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Easy

94. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Easy

95. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



D. 4 Ans: C

Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Hard

96. Draw a resonance structure of A.



Topic: Pattern Recognition Section: 2.10 Difficulty Level: Easy

97. Which of the following is a correct resonance structure of A?



Difficulty Level: Medium

98. Draw a resonance structure of A.

$$\bigcirc^{\mathsf{O}} \oplus$$

A Ans:



Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

99. Is the following a valid resonance pair?

$$\begin{array}{ccc} OH & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ A. Yes \\ B. No \\ Ans: B \end{array}$$

Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

100. Is the following a valid resonance pair?

⊖_o 0

A. YesB. NoAns: A

Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

101. Is the following a valid resonance pair?

a ⊖ O ОН \bigcirc

A. Yes B. No Ans: B

Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

102. Which of the following resonance structures is the most significant?



Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

103. Which of the following resonance structures is the most significant?



Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Hard

104. Draw the resonance structures of the nitrite anion (NO_2) and indicate the most important one.

Ans: $\overset{\bigcirc}{\cdots}$

Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Hard

105. Draw the resonance structures of the cyanide anion (CN⁻), indicating the most important one.

Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Medium 106. Draw the resonance structures of the following anion.



Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Hard

107. Draw the resonance structures of the following cation and indicate the most important one.



Ans:



Topic: Assessing Importance Section: 2.11 Difficulty Level: Easy

108. Which of the following resonance structures of dimethylaniline is the most significant?



Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Easy

109. The lone pair in the following compound is:

N

A. localizedB. delocalizedAns: A

Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Easy

110. The lone pairs in the following compound are:

A. localized B. delocalized Ans: B

Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Easy

111. The indicated lone pair in the following compound is:

A. localizedB. delocalizedAns: A

Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Easy

112. The indicated lone pair in the following compound is:



A. localizedB. delocalizedAns: B

Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Easy

113. The indicated lone pair in the following compound is:

A. localizedB. delocalizedAns: A

Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Hard

114. Draw in all localized lone pairs on the following structure.



Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Hard

115. Draw in all localized lone pairs on the following structure.



Ans:



Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12

Difficulty Level: Hard

116. Draw in all localized lone pairs on the following structure.



Topic: Delocalized and Localized Lone Pairs Section: 2.12 Difficulty Level: Hard

117. Draw in all delocalized lone pairs on the following structure.



Ans: