

TEST BANK



INVITATION TO PSYCHOLOGY

Fifth Edition



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TOTAL ASSESSMENT GUIDE

Chapter 2 Theories of Personality

Section/Learning Objective		Factual	Conceptual	Applied
Quick Quiz 1	Multiple Choice	1, 2, 4, 8	5–7, 9, 10	3
Quick Quiz 2	Multiple Choice	4, 7, 9	3, 5, 8, 10	1, 2, 6
PSYCHODYNAMIC THEORIES OF PERSONALITY 2.1 - Freud's theory of the structure and development of personality 2.2 - Carl Jung's theory of the collective unconscious 2.3 - The nature of the "objects" in the object-relations approach to personality 2.4 - Why many psychologists reject most psychodynamic ideas	Multiple Choice	1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10–13, 17, 22, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41–43, 50	7, 18, 19, 32, 38, 40, 44, 46, 48, 49, 52–54	3, 5, 9, 14–16, 20, 21, 23–25, 27–29, 35, 45, 47, 51
	True or False	1–14		
	Short Answer	1–4		
	Essay		1, 2	
THE MODERN STUDY OF PERSONALITY 2.5 - Whether you can trust tests that tell you what "personality type" you are 2.6 - How psychologists can tell which personality traits are more central or important than others 2.7 - The five dimensions of personality that describe people the world over	Multiple Choice	55, 56, 59–61, 63, 65, 67, 68, 70	58, 71, 72	57, 62, 64, 66, 69
	True or False	15–20		
	Short Answer	6, 7	5	
	Essay			
GENETIC INFLUENCES ON PERSONALITY 2.8 - Whether animals have "personalities" just as people do 2.9 - The extent to which temperamental and personality differences among people are influenced by genes 2.10 - Why people who have highly heritable personality traits are not necessarily stuck with them forever	Multiple Choice	74, 75, 77, 78, 80, 83, 84, 86, 91, 92, 95, 96	73, 76, 93, 97	79, 81, 82, 85, 87–90, 94
	True or False	21–23		
	Short Answer		8	
	Essay			

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ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES ON PERSONALITY 2.11 - How social-cognitive theory accounts for personality change 2.12 - The extent to which parents can—and can't—influence their children's personalities 2.13 - How your peers shape certain aspects of your personality traits, and suppress others	Multiple Choice	100, 101, 103, 106	98, 99, 102, 104, 107	108
	True or False	24–30		
	Short Answer	9		
	Essay		3	
CULTURAL INFLUENCES ON PERSONALITY 2.14 - How culture influences your personality, and even whether you think you have a stable one 2.15 - Why men in the South and West are more likely to get angry when insulted than other American men are 2.16 - How to appreciate cultural influences on personality without stereotyping	Multiple Choice	110, 111, 117, 118, 123, 124, 127, 129	114–116, 119, 125, 131	109, 112, 113, 120–122, 126, 128, 130
	True or False	31, 32		
	Short Answer			
	Essay		4, 5	
THE INNER EXPERIENCE 2.17 - How humanist approaches to personality differ from psychodynamic and genetic ones 2.18 - The contributions of Abraham Maslow, Carl Rogers, and Rollo May to understanding our “inner lives” 2.19 - How psychological scientists evaluate humanist views of personality	Multiple Choice	132, 135, 137, 145, 147, 148	133, 134, 136, 138–140, 142, 144, 146, 149	141, 150
	True or False	33–37		
	Short Answer		10	
	Essay		6	