Financial Reporting & Analysis Using Financial Accounting Information

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CHAPTER 2—INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND OTHER FINANCIAL REPORTING TOPICS

MULTIPLE CHOICE

- 1. At the end of the fiscal year, an adjusting entry is made that increases both interest expense and interest payable. This entry is an application for which accounting principle?
 - a. Full disclosure
 - b. Materiality
 - c. Matching
 - d. Going concern
 - e. Realization

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Adjusting Entries | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 2. Who is responsible for the preparation and integrity of financial statements?
 - a. A cost accountant
 - b. Management
 - c. An auditor
 - d. A bookkeeper
 - e. The FASB

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 3. Which of the following is <u>not</u> an objective of the SEC's integrated disclosure system?
 - a. To coordinate the Form 10-K requirements with those of the annual report
 - b. To lessen the impact of the FASB
 - c. To expand the management discussion of liquidity, capital resources, and results of operations
 - d. To improve the quality of disclosure
 - e. To standardize information requirements

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 4. Which of the following is <u>not</u> a type of audit opinion?
 - a. Unqualified opinion
 - b. Qualified opinion
 - c. Adverse opinion
 - d. Clean opinion
 - e. Disclaimer of opinion

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

5. Which of the following statements is not true?

- a. A qualified opinion or an adverse opinion may bring into question the reliability of the financial statements.
- b. A disclaimer of opinion indicates that one should not look to the auditor's report as an indication of the reliability of the statements.
- c. In some cases, outside accountants are associated with financial statements when they have performed less than an audit.
- d. A review is substantially less in scope than an examination in accordance with generally accepted auditing statements.
- e. The accountant's report expresses an opinion on reviewed financial statements.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 6. In addition to the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows, a complete set of financial statements must include:
 - a. an auditor's opinion.
 - b. a ten-year summary of operations.
 - c. a note disclosure of such items as accounting policies.
 - d. historical common-size (percentage) summaries.
 - e. a list of corporate officers.

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 7. Which of the following statements is <u>not</u> correct concerning summary annual reports?
 - a. A summary annual report omits much of the financial information included in an annual report.
 - b. When a company issues a summary annual report, the proxy materials it sends to shareholders must include a set of fully audited statements and other required financial disclosures.
 - c. A summary annual report generally has more nonfinancial pages than financial pages.
 - d. A summary annual report is adequate for reasonable analysis.
 - e. The concept of a summary annual report was approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 8. Which of the following is not a true statement relating to the Treadway Commission?
 - a. The Treadway Commission is the popular name for the National Commission on

Fraudulent Reporting.

- b. The Treadway Commission has released reports detailing internal control systems.
- c. Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and the independent public accounting from report to the shareholders and board of directors often refer to criteria established on internal control by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO).
- d. The Treadway Commission has issued a number of recommendations for the prevention of fraud on financial reports, ethics, and effective internal controls.
- e. The Treadway Commission is a voluntary-sector organization formed to support the Sarbones-Oxley Act.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 9. Which of these statements is not true?
 - a. Transactions must be recorded in a journal.
 - b. All transactions could be recorded in the general journal.
 - c. Companies use a number of special journals to record most transactions.
 - d. Special journals are designed to improve record- keeping efficiency.
 - e. The form of the journals are the same from industry to industry.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 10. Which of these statements is <u>not</u> true?
 - a. Asset, liability, and stockholders' equity accounts are referred to as permanent accounts.
 - b. Revenue, expense, and dividend accounts are described as temporary accounts.
 - c. Temporary accounts are closed at the end of the period to retained earnings.
 - d. The balance sheet will not balance until the temporary accounts are closed to retained earnings.
 - e. With double-entry, each transaction is recorded twice.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Closing Entries | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 11. Which of the following is a type of audit opinion that a firm would usually prefer?
 - a. Uqualified opinion
 - b. Qualified opinion
 - c. Adverse opinion
 - d. Clear opinion
 - e. None of the answers are correct.

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 12. Which of the following is a permanent account?
 - a. Dividends
 - b. Advertising expense
 - c. Building
 - d. Selling expense
 - e. Insurance expense

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements Bloom's: Application KEY:

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 13. Which of the following is a temporary account?
 - a. Advertising expense
 - b. Land
 - c. Building
 - d. Accounts payable
 - e. Bonds payable

ANS: A DIF: Difficulty: Easy PTS: 1

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

The Financial Statements Bloom's: Application TOP: KEY:

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 14. In terms of debits and credits, which of the following accounts have the same normal balances?
 - a. Accounts payable, accounts receivable, notes payable
 - b. Dividends, accounts receivable, notes payable
 - c. Advertising expense, selling expense, accounts receivable
 - d. Land, building, accounts payable
 - e. Common stock, notes payable, land

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application Analysis

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 15. If liabilities total \$70,000 and stockholders' equity totals \$50,000, then total assets must be:
 - a. \$20,000.
 - b. \$80,000.
 - c. \$120,000.
 - d. \$30,000.
 - e. \$30,000.

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application Analysis

NOT: Time: 3 min.

16. Tiffin Company had retained earnings of \$50,000 at the end of last year. For the current year, income was \$20,000 and dividends \$15,000. What is the balance in retained earnings at the end of the current year? a. \$85,000 b. \$45,000 c. \$55,000 d. \$60,000 e. none of the answers are correct ANS: C DIF: Difficulty: Easy PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application Analysis NOT: Time: 3 min. 17. Smith Company had retained earnings of \$60,000 at the end of the current year. For the current year, income was \$30,000 and dividends \$10,000. What was the balance in retained earnings at the end of the prior year? a. \$30,000 b. \$40,000 c. \$60,000 d. \$30,000 e. \$70,000 ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application Analysis NOT: Time: 3 min. TRUE/FALSE 1. Financial statements of legally separate entities may be issued to show financial position, income, and cash flow as they would appear if the companies were a single entity. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge **Analysis** NOT: Time: 1 min. 2. A disclaimer of opinion is necessary when the exceptions to fair presentation are so material that a qualified opinion is not justified. DIF: Difficulty: Easy ANS: F PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Reporting TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 3. The responsibility for the preparation and integrity of financial statements rests with management. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 4. The assets for the balance sheet must equal the liabilities and stockholders' equity. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 5. The retained earnings account is the link between the balance sheet and the statement of cash flows. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements Analysis KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 6. A summary annual report is a condensed annual report that omits much of the financial information included in a typical annual report. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 7. A sole proprietorship is a legal entity separate from its owner. ANS: F DIF: Difficulty: Easy PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 8. A partnership is a business owned by two or more individuals. Each owner is personally responsible for the debts of the partnership. DIF: Difficulty: Easy ANS: T PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.

9. A corporation is considered to be a legal entity separate and distinct from the stockholders.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

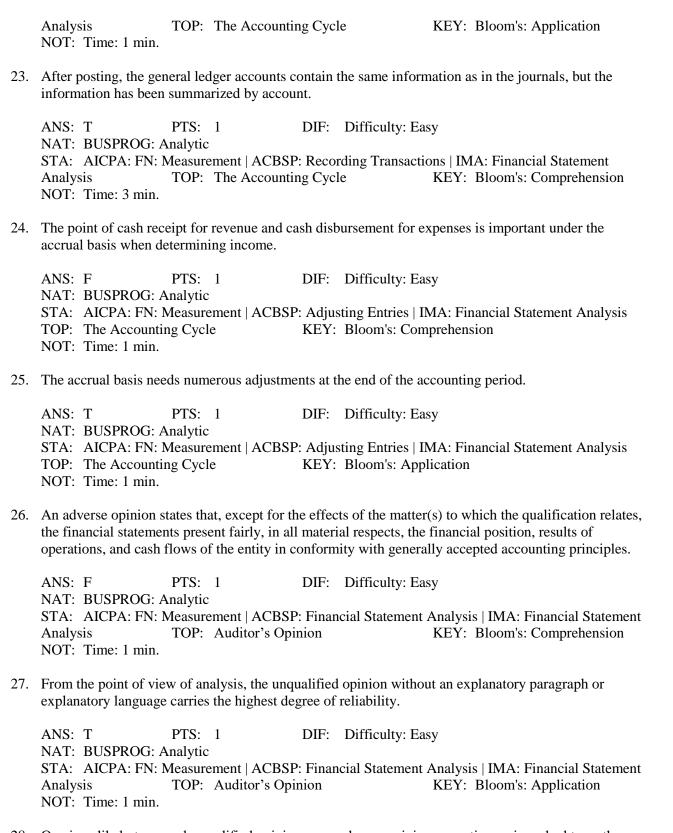
TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

10.	The principal financial statements of a corporation are the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows.				
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: ALCDA: ENL Macanagement ACDSD: Financial Statement Analysis DMA: Financial Statement				
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.				
11.	A balance sheet shows the financial condition of an accounting entity for a particular period of time.				
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement				
	Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.				
12.	At any point in time, assets must equal the contribution of the creditors only.				
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic				
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.				
13.	The income statement is a summary of revenues and expenses and gains and losses, ending with net income, for a particular period of time.				
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic				
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.				
14.	Retained earnings always shows a positive balance.				
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic				
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min.				
15.	The statement of retained earnings reconciles the beginning retained earnings balance to the retained earnings balance at the end of the current period.				
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic				
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.				
16.	The statement of cash flows consists of two sections: cash flows from operating activities and cash flows from financing activities.				

ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 17. Contingent liabilities are recorded as a liability only if the loss is considered substantial and the amount is reasonably determinable. DIF: Difficulty: Easy ANS: F PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements Analysis KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 18. The sequence of accounting procedures completed during each accounting period is called the accounting cycle. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Accounting Cycle | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 19. Transactions must be external to the company. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 20. Accounts store the monetary information from the recording of transactions. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 21. T-accounts have a left, or credit, side and a right, or debit, side. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 22. Several accounts could be involved in a single transaction, but the debits and credits must still be equal. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement



28. One is unlikely to regard a qualified opinion or an adverse opinion as casting serious doubts on the reliability of the financial statements.

ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

	Analysis NOT: Time: 1 min.	TOP:	Auditor's Opin	ion		KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension
29.	A review has substantiauditing standards.	ially le	ss scope than ar	ı exam	ination in acco	rdance with generally accepted
	NAT: BUSPROG: At STA: AICPA: FN: M	leasure		Finan	Difficulty: Mo	Analysis IMA: Financial Statement KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension
30.	The accountant's repor	rt expre	esses an opinion	on rev	viewed financia	ıl statements.
	NAT: BUSPROG: At STA: AICPA: FN: M	leasure		Finan	Difficulty: Eas	Analysis IMA: Financial Statement KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension
31.	Sometimes financial st	tateme	nts are presented	d with	out an accompa	nying accountant's report.
	NAT: BUSPROG: At STA: AICPA: FN: M	leasure		Finan	Difficulty: Mo	Analysis IMA: Financial Statement KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension
32.	The responsibility for	the pre	paration and int	tegrity	of financial sta	tements rests with the auditors.
	NAT: BUSPROG: At STA: AICPA: FN: M	leasure TOP:	ement ACBSP: Management's	Finan Respo		Analysis IMA: Financial Statement nancial Statements
33.	The proxy is the solici other corporation action		sent to stockhol	ders fo	or the election o	f directors and for the approval of
	NAT: BUSPROG: At STA: AICPA: FN: M	leasure	ment ACBSP:	Finan	Difficulty: East cial Statement . Bloom's: Know	Analysis IMA: Financial Statement
34.	In practice, some of th	e requi	red information	in the	10-K is incorp	orated by reference.
	ANS: T NAT: BUSPROG: An STA: AICPA: FN: Ro TOP: The SEC's Inte NOT: Time: 1 min.	eportin	ıg ACBSP: GA	AP I	Difficulty: Eas	

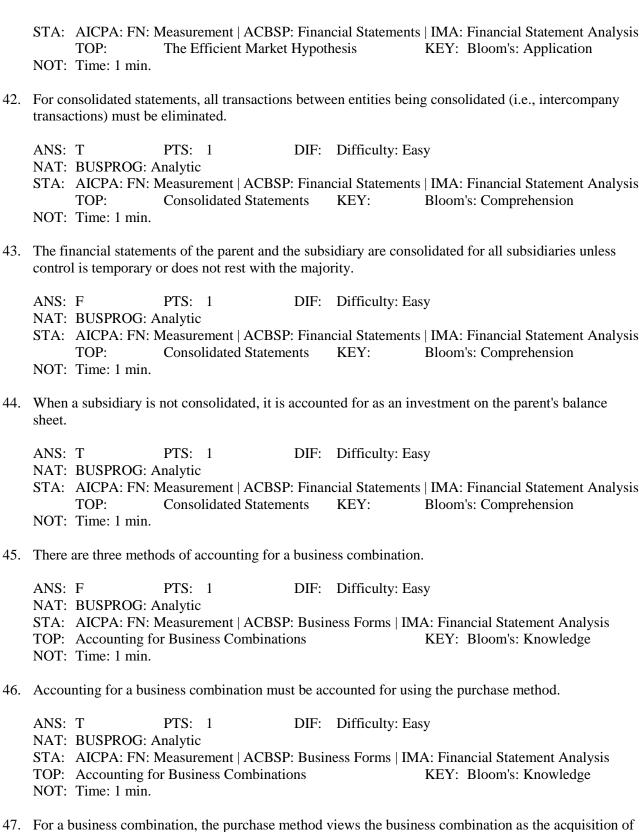
35. A summary annual report generally has more nonfinancial pages than financial pages.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension Analysis NOT: Time: 1 min. 36. Accepted accounting principles leave ample room for arriving at different results in the short run. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension Analysis TOP: Ethics NOT: Time: 1 min. 37. Ethics can be a particular problem with financial reports. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Ethics STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension Analysis TOP: Ethics NOT: Time: 1 min. 38. For consolidating, the FASB recognizes risks, rewards, decision-making ability and the primary beneficiary. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: **Consolidated Statements** Bloom's: Comprehension KEY: NOT: Time: 1 min. 39. A company must have majority voting shares of the other company in order to consolidate. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 40. It is generally recognized that the market is more efficient when dealing with small firms that are not trading on large organized stock markets. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis The Efficient Market Hypothesis TOP: KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min. 41. The market will not be efficient if it does not have access to relevant information or if fraudulent

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

information is provided.



47. For a business combination, the purchase method views the business combination as the acquisition of one entity by another. The firm doing the acquiring records the identifiable assets and liabilities at fair value at the date of acquisition.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

	TOP: Accounting for Business Combinations KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 3 min.
48.	The efficient market hypothesis (EMH) relates to the ability of capital markets to generate prices for securities that reflect worth.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Efficient Market Hypothesis KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
49.	The auditor will issue a qualified opinion when he/she has not performed an audit sufficient in scope to form an opinion.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: GAAP IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
50.	The audit opinion of a public company is similar to an opinion for a private company except for the public company comments will be added as to the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: GAAP IMA: Reporting TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 3 min.
51.	For public companies reporting under Sarbanes-Oxley, the auditor reports on the firm's internal controls in addition to the audit report.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting ACBSP: GAAP IMA: Reporting TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
52.	For public companies reporting to the SEC, the 10-K, 10-Q, 8-K, and proxy can be found at http://www.sec.gov.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting ACBSP: GAAP IMA: Reporting

TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System | Proxy KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

53. Most companies consolidate the parent's and subsidiary's accounts summed.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

54.	4. Not all reports to the SEC are made available on EDGAR.					
	ANS: T PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting TOP: SEC – Paper Filings – NOT: Time: 1 min.	g ACBSP: GAAP 1		KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge		
55.	The XBRL approach is not un	ique with the SEC as	s it is used for ma	any products and many countries.		
	ANS: T PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting TOP: SEC – Paper Filings – NOT: Time: 1 min.	g ACBSP: GAAP]		KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge		
PROI	BLEM					
1.	The following are selected acc	counts and account b	alances of Gorr C	Company on December 31:		
		Permanent (For Temporary (·	Normal Balance <u>Dr. (Cr.)</u>		
	Inventory					
	Land					
	Wages Payable					
	Capital Stock					
	Retained Earnings					
	Revenues					
	Dividends					
	Advertising Expense					
	Required: a. Indicate whether the according to the control of the					
	ANS:	D (I		M 1 D -1		
		Permanent (For Temporary)	·	Normal Balance <u>Dr. (Cr.)</u>		
	Inventory	P	1)	Dr.		
	Land	P		Dr.		
	Wages Payable	P		Cr.		
	Capital Stock	P		Cr.		
	Retained Earnings	P		Cr.		
	Revenues	T		Cr.		
	Dividends	T		Dr.		
	Advertising Expense	T		Dr.		

TOP: NOT: Time: 1 min. Consolidated Statements

KEY:

Bloom's: Comprehension

DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic PTS: 1 STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Accounting Cycle | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 5 min.

2. Listed below are several accounts or statement categories.

	Balance Sheet (BS) Income Statement (IS)
Account or Statement Category	Statement of Cash Flows (SCF)
Accounts Receivable	
Inventory	
Prepaid Insurance	
Sales	
Cost of Goods Sold	
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	
Notes Payable	
Interest Expense	
Tax Expense	
Taxes Payable	
Administrative Expense	
Current Assets	
Advertising Expense	
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	
Required: In the space provided, indicate the financial statement as	s balance sheet (BS), income statement (IS)

S), or statement of cash flows (SCF).

ANS:

Balance Sheet (BS) Income Statement (IS)

Account or Statement Category	Statement of Cash Flows (SCF)
Accounts Receivable	BS
Inventory	BS
Prepaid Insurance	BS
Sales	IS
Cost of Goods Sold	IS
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	SCF
Notes Payable	BS
Interest Expense	IS
Tax Expense	IS
Taxes Payable	BS
Administrative Expense	IS
Current Assets	BS
Advertising Expense	IS

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 5 min.

- 3. Listed below is information related to several adjusting entry situations. Assume that the accounting year ends on December 31.
 - 1. \$3,000 paid for insurance on October 1 for a one-year period (October 1 September 30). This transaction was recorded as a debit to prepaid insurance (\$3,000) and a credit to cash (\$3,000).
 - 2. Interest on bonds payable in the amount of \$500 has not been recorded at December 31.
 - 3. Rent expense in the amount of \$1,200 was paid on November 1. This transaction was recorded as a debit to rent expense (\$1,200) and a credit to cash (\$1,200). This rent payment was for the period November 1 to January 31.

Required:

Record the original entries and the adjusting entries using T-accounts.

ANS:

	Prepaid Insurance			Cash	
10-1	3,000 12-31	750		10-1 11-1	3,000 1,200
	Insurance Expense			Interest Expense	
12-31	750		12-31	500	
	Interest Payable			Prepaid Rent	
	12-31	500	12-31	400	
	Rent Expense				
11-1	1,200 12-31	400			

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | ACBSP: Adjusting Entries |

IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle

KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 15 min.

- 4. Listed below is information related to several entry situations. Assume that the accounting year ends on December 31.
 - 1. The company acquired land for \$100,000 issuing a note payable.
 - 2. Equipment is acquired for \$30,000 cash.
 - 3. Memberships were sold for \$20,000, accepting accounts receivables.
 - 4. Salaries of \$15,000 were paid in cash.
 - 5. Utilities were paid in cash in the amount of \$5,000.

Required:

Record these entries using T-accounts. Use the number of the transaction in lieu of a date for identification purposes.

ANS:

	Land				Notes Payable			
(1)	100,000				(1)	100,000		
	Equ	ipment			Cash			
(2)	30,000		_		(2)	30,000		
					(4)	15,000		
					(5)	5,000		
	Members	hip Rever	nue		Accounts Receiv	vable		
		(3)	20,000	(3)	20,000	_		
	Sa	laries						
(4)	15,000							
	Utilitie	s Expense	e					
(5)	5,000							
PTS:	1	DIF: I	Difficulty: Easy		NAT: BUS	PROG: Analytic		
STA:	AICPA: FN: 1		•	cording Tr	ansactions IMA: Fi	•		
Analys			The Accounting C	_		m's: Application		

- 5. Monroe Company recorded these transactions during the year. Monroe Company has an accounting year-end of December 31.
 - 1. An insurance policy was recorded on July 1 in the amount of \$5,000, recorded as prepaid insurance. The policy provides liability protection for a one-year period.
 - 2. Monroe Company rents property for \$1,000 per month. Rent revenue has not been received for December.
 - 3. Income taxes of \$8,000 need to be recorded for December.
 - 4. A promissory note payable of \$10,000 was recorded on October 1. At December 31, interest payable of \$200 was owed.
 - 5. At December 31, salary expense of \$800 was payable.

Required:

NOT: Time: 10 min.

Record the adjusting entries at December 31 using T accounts. Use the number of the transaction in lieu of a date for identification purposes.

ANS:

	Prepaid Insurance		Insurance Expense			
	(1)	2,500	(1)	2,500		
	Rent Receivable			Rent Revenue		
(2)	1,000	_		(2)	1,000	

	Income T	axes Payable		Income Tax Expense				
	meome 1	(3)	8,000	(3)	8,000	1130		
	Intaras	t Davahla			Interest Expens			
	Interes	t Payable (4)	200	(4)	200	<u> </u>		
		(4)	200	(4)	200			
	Salary	Payable			Salary Expense	e		
		(5)	800	(5)	800			
6.	PTS: 1 STA: AICPA: FN: I TOP: The Accounti NOT: Time: 10 min. Danner Company rep	Measurement ng Cycle	KE	Y: Bloom's	ries IMA: Financial s: Application	ROG: Analytic Statement Analysis		
	Net income for 2012 Dividends declared a Retained earnings, D Retained earnings, D	nd paid in 20 ecember 31,	012 2011		2	\$ 8,450 ? 82,000 90,000		
	Required: Solve for dividends of Company for the year ANS:					ed earnings for Danner		
			Danner Catement of Re e Year Ended	tained Earn				
	Retained earnings, Do	ecember 31.	2011			\$82 , 000		
	Net income for 2012		_011			8,450		
	Less dividends declar	ed and paid i	n 2012			450		
	Retained earnings, De	•				\$90,000		
	PTS: 1 STA: AICPA: FN: I TOP: NOT: Time: 5 min.	DIF: Diffi Measurement The Accour	ACBSP: Fir	nancial State KEY:		ROG: Analytic cial Statement Analysis dication		
7.	Users of financial rep	orts rely on t	hose reports t	o aid them i	n making decisions.			
	Required: Determine the financ question. Select between		_		-			
	a	User Ques		gement did selling o	expense compare to t	hat of last		

			year?
b.		User: Question:	Supplier of inventory How much does the company currently owe in accounts payable?
c.		User: Question:	Banker How much debt does the company have on its books?
d.		User: Question:	Stockholder How much did the company pay in dividends this past year?
ANa. a. b. c. d.	S: income statement balance sheet balance sheet statement of stockholde	rs' equity	
STA	A: AICPA: FN: Measure	Difficulty: Fement ACBS ccounting Cy	SP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis
Dor	rset Company began the y	ear with tota	al assets of \$400,000 and total liabilities of \$300,000.
Usi	uired: ng this information and tl stions.	ne accounting	g equation, answer each of the following independent
a. b.	Assuming Dorset Comp by \$30,000 during the y the year? Assuming Dorset's total	ear, what wo assets increa	ity at the beginning of the year? Increased by \$50,000 and its total liabilities increased uld be the amount of stockholders' equity at the end of used to \$500,000 and its stockholders' equity increased unt of total liabilities at the end of the year?
ANa. b. c.	S: \$100,000 \$120,000 \$350,000		
STA Ana		Difficulty: Nement ACBS	SP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement
List	ed below is information	related to the	accounts of Jasper Company.

8.

9.

 $\begin{array}{c|cccc} & \underline{Case\ 1} & \underline{Case\ 2} & \underline{Case\ 2} \\ \hline \text{Total assets, end of period} & $\$60,000 & \$ & \$90,000 \\ \hline \text{Total liabilities, end of period} & \underline{} & 20,000 & 30,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Common stock, end of period Retained earnings, beginning Net income for the period Dividends for the period		20,000 25,000 10,000 3,000	25,000 20,000 5,000 5,000	25,000 30,000 4,000
Required: Fill in the blank with the appr	opriate dollar amount	t.		
ANS: Case 1 Total liabiliti Case 2 Total assets, Case 3 Net income f	•			\$ 8,000 \$65,000 \$ 9,000
PTS: 1 DIF: STA: AICPA: FN: Measurer TOP: The Accounting Cycle NOT: Time: 5 min.				
Consider the rules for increas	ing and decreasing th	e various types o	of accounts, as li	sted below.
Type of Account	<u>Debit</u>		Cred	<u>lit</u>
Asset				
Liability				
Owner's equity				
Revenue				
		 ,		
Expense				
Dividends				
Required: Indicate increase or decrease	following the debit ar	nd credit rules fo	r the type of acc	ount.
ANS:				
Type of Account	<u>Debit</u>		Cred	
Asset	Increase		Decre	
Liability Owner's equity	Decrease Decrease		Increase Inc	
Revenue	Decrease		Incre	
Expense	Increase		Decre	
Dividends	Increase		Decre	
STA: AICPA: FN: Measurer	Difficulty: Easy ment ACBSP: Recor The Accounting Cycl	ding Transaction	NAT: BUSPRO ns IMA: Financ KEY: Bloom's:	ial Statement
Required:	V doubling for each	notogory of file	,	

11.

10.

Indicate in days, the Form 10-K deadline for each category of filers.

Case 1: Large accelerated filer (\$700 million or more market value)

Case 3: Non-accelerated filer (less than \$75 million market value) Case 1: Case 2: Case 3: ANS: Case 1: 60 75 Case 2: 90 Case 3: PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 5 min.

Case 2: Accelerated filer (\$75 million or more and less than \$700 million market value)

MATCHING

Below is a list of auditor's reports as well as a list of phrases describing the reports.

Required:

Match each auditor's report with the phrase that correctly describes it.

- a. adverse
- b. unqualified
- c. qualified
- d. reviewed
- e. disclaimer
- f. compiled
- 1. Presentation of financial information as presented by management
- 2. This opinion states that except for the effects of the matter(s) to which the qualification relates, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 3. This opinion states that the financial statements do not present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 4. Consists principally of inquiries made to company personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data.
- 5. The auditor does not express an opinion on the financial statements.
- 6. This opinion states that the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy
 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
 STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

Analysis TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

2. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

3. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

4. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

5. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

6. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

Listed below are several terms related to financial statements.

Required:

Match the financial statement that goes with each term.

- a. income statements
- b. notes
- c. balance sheet
- d. statement of cash flows
- e. statement of retained earnings (reconciliation of retained earnings)
- 7. Shows the financial condition of an accounting entity as of a particular date.
- 8. Details the inflows and outflows of cash during a specified period of time.
- 9. Summarizes the results of operations for a particular period of time.
- 10. Links the balance sheet to the income statement.
- 11. Used to present additional information on items included in the financial statements and to present additional financial information.

7. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

8. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

9. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

10. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

11. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.