## SOLUTIONS MANUAL



## 2

# Debits and Credits: Analyzing and Recording Business Transactions 

## ANSWERS TO DISCUSSION QUESTIONS AND CRITICAL THINKING/ETHICAL CASE

1. A ledger is a group of accounts that record in monetary value data from business transactions.
2. Because that is always the debit side. It is an arbitrary rule.
3. False. Accounts with one entry will not need footings.
4. The end product of the accounting process is preparing financial reports.
5. The transaction analysis chart is a teaching device that is not used in the regular accounting process.
6. Accounts affected, category, $\uparrow \downarrow$, rules, update of T accounts.
7. The analysis of transactions results in the total of debits being equal to total of credits. A double-entry system provides a system of checks and balances.
8. False. Informal report; does not have the same status as financial reports.
9. The financial reports are prepared from the ending balances of the accounts (debit or credit) in the ledger. These ending balances are then used on financial reports. The inside columns on financial reports are for subtotaling.
10. It is easier to prepare the reports from the trial balance, because a list of all accounts and their balances is provided. The columns for revenue, expenses, etc., on the expanded accounting equation do not list specific titles and their balances.
11. The question in this case is whether Audrey should be allowed to put fictitious figures into the trial balance. Although Audrey has good intentions, this type of behavior cannot be tolerated. Her actions are extremely unprofessional and go against all accounting standards (not to mention ethics!). Instead of putting in fictitious figures, Audrey should stay late and correct the trial balance (or perhaps engage an assistant to help her so she could catch the plane).

## SOLUTIONS TO CLASSROOM DEMONSTRATION EXERCISES, Set A



1. Cash

John Jones, Capital
2. A. Expense
B. Revenue
C. Asset
D. Capital
E. Withdrawals
F. Asset
G. Expense
\$10,400
\$17,000

Dr. Cr. Dr.
Cr. Dr. Cr.
Dr. Cr. Dr.
Cr. Dr. Cr.
Dr. Cr. Dr.
Dr. Cr. Dr.
Dr. Cr. Dr.

Debit Balance
Credit Balance
3.

| Cash | Asset | $\uparrow$ | Dr. | Cash |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 600 |
| Accounts Receivable | Asset | $\uparrow$ | Dr. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Accounts Receivable } \\ & \hline 1,900 \end{aligned}$ |
| Bookkeeping Services | Revenue | $\uparrow$ | Cr. | Bookkeeping Fees <br> 1 2,500 |

4. 

| Cash | 5. | A. | $B S$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts Receivable |  | $B$. | $B S$ |
| Office Equipment |  | $C$. | $B S$ |
| Accounts Payable | D. | $B S$ |  |
| J. Joy, Capital | E. | $O E$ |  |
| J. Joy, Withdrawals | F. | $O E$ |  |
| Hair Salon Fees Earned | G. | IS |  |
| Advertising Expense | H. | IS |  |
| Salary Expense | I. | IS |  |
| Selling Expense | J. | $I S$ |  |
|  | K. | $I S$ |  |

SOLUTIONS TO CLASSROOM DEMONSTRATION EXERCISES, Set B
1.
C. Clark, Capital
. A. Asset
B. Asset
C. Liability
D. Capital
E. Withdrawals
F. Revenue
G. Expense
$\$ 11,500$
\$16,000

Dr. Cr. Dr.
Dr. Cr.
Dr.
Cr. Dr.
Cr.
Cr. Dr. Cr.
Dr. Cr. Dr.
Cr. Dr. Cr
Dr. Cr. Dr

Debit Balance
Credit Balance
3.

| Cash | Asset | $\uparrow$ | Dr. | Cash |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 3,000 |
|  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable |
| Accounts Receivable | Asset | $\uparrow$ | Dr. | 1,000 |
|  |  |  |  | Legal Fees |
| Legal Fees | Revenue | $\uparrow$ | Cr. | - 4,000 |

4. 

Cash
Accounts Receivable
Computer Equipment
Accounts Payable
D. Cope, Capital
D. Cope, Withdrawals

Legal Fees Earned
Advertising Expense
Rent Expense
Selling Expense
5. A. BS
B. BS
C. BS
D. $B S$
E. $O E$
F. $\quad O E$
G. IS
H. $\quad I S$
I. $\quad I S$
J. $\quad I S$
K. $\quad I S$

## SOLUTIONS TO EXERCISES

## EXERCISE 2-1.

## Balance Sheet Accounts

Assets
111 Cash
112 Accounts Receivable
121 Office Equipment

## Liabilities

211 Accounts Payable
Owner's Equity
311 B. Bryan, Capital
312 B. Bryan, Withdrawals
Income Statement Accounts
Revenue
411 Legal Fees
Expenses
511 Advertising Expense
512 Repair Expense
513 Salary Expense

## EXERCISE 2-2.



EXERCISE 2-3.

| ACCOUNT | CATEGORY | $\uparrow$ | $\downarrow$ | FINANCIAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Supplies | Asset | Dr. | Cr. | Balance Sheet |
| Legal Fees Earned | Revenue | Cr. | Dr. | Income Statement |
| P. Rey, Withdrawals | Owner's Equity <br> (Withdrawals) | Dr. | Cr. | Statement of Owner's Equity |
| Accounts Payable | Liability | Cr. | Dr. | Balance Sheet |
| Salaries Expense | Expense | Dr. | Cr. | Income Statement |
| Auto | Asset | Dr. | Cr. | Balance Sheet |

EXERCISE 2-5.

HALL'S CLEANERS

## INCOME STATEMENT

FOR THE MONTH ENDED JULY 31, 2012
$\left.\begin{array}{|l||l||l|l|l|l||l|l|l|l|l||}\hline \text { Revenue: } & & & & & & & & & & \\ \hline \text { Cleaning Fees } & & & & & & & & \$ & 4 & 5\end{array}\right) 8$

HALL'S CLEANERS STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY

FOR THE MONTH ENDED JULY 31, 2012

| J. Hall, Capital, July 1, 2012 |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 8 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Income for July | \$ | 1 | 8 | 5 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Withdrawals for July |  | 1 | 9 | 8 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decrease in Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 3 | 00 |
| J. Hall, Capital, July 31, 2012 |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 7 | 8 |  | 7 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HALL'S CLEANERS
BALANCE SHEET
JULY 31, 2012
ASSETS
LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY

| Cash | $\$$ | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equipment |  | 6 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Owner's Equity |  | $\$$ | 4 | 5 | 5 |

PROBLEM 2A-1.


PROBLEM 2A-2.

Cash $\qquad$ Jill Jay, Withdrawals
312
(a) 18,000
75 (d)
(c) 800
600 (e)
900 (g)
(d) 75

| Office Equipment | 121 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (b) 3,000 |  |


| Consulting Fees Earned | 411 |
| :--- | :--- |


| Accounts Payable |  |  |  | 211 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (g) 900 | 3,000 (b) |  |  |  |
|  | 1,200 (f) |  |  |  |

Advertising Expense 511

| Jill Jay, Capital | 311 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 18,000 (a) |


| Rent Expense |
| :---: |
| (f) 1,200 |

## PROBLEM 2A-3.

(a)

| Cash 111 |  | Accounts Payable 211 |  | Fees Earned |  | 411 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (A) 5,000 | 100 (D) | (D) 100 | 1,300 (C) |  | 6,500 (B) |  |
| (G) 3,500 | 200 (E) |  | 1,200 |  |  |  |
|  | 400 (F) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,500 | 200 (H) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 900 (I) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,800 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6,700 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receiv | le $\quad 112$ | Mike Frank, Capital | 311 | Rent Expense |  | 511 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { (B) } 6,500 \\ 3,000 \end{gathered}$ | 3,500 (G) |  | 5,000 (A) | (F) 400 |  |  |

Office Equipment

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (C) } 1,300 \\
& \text { (H) } 200 \\
& 1,500
\end{aligned}
$$



121
Mike Frank, Withdrawals 312
(I) 900

Utilities Expense 512
(E) 200
(b)

MIKE'S WINDOW WASHING SERVICE

## TRIAL BALANCE

MAY 31, 2010

|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 6 | 7 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 3 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 1 | 5 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Mike Frank, Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Mike Frank, Withdrawals |  | 9 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Rent Expense |  | 4 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense |  | 2 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 12 | 7 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PROBLEM 2A-4.
(a)
$\qquad$

## INCOME STATEMENT

FOR THE MONTH ENDED MAY 31, 2011

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Revenue from Legal Fees |  |  |  |  |  | $\$ 2$ | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rent Expense | $\$$ | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense |  | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Expenses | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\$$ | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

(b)

GRACE LANTZ
BARRISTER AND SOLICITOR

## STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY

FOR THE MONTH ENDED MAY 31, 2011

| Grace Lantz, Capital, May 1, 2011 |  |  |  |  | $\$ 1$ | 2 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net Income for May | $\$$ | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

PROBLEM 2A-4., Cont.
(c)

| GRACE LANTZ |
| :---: | :---: |
| BARRISTER AND SOLICITOR |
| BALANCE SHEET |
| MAY 31, 2011 |
| LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY |


| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | \$5 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 | Accounts Payable | \$4 | 3 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable |  |  |  | 50 | 0 | 00 | Salaries Payable |  | 6 |  | 5 | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment |  |  |  | 50 | 0 | 00 | Total Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  | \$4 | 9 |  | 75 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Owner's Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Grace Lantz, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 2 | 25 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$6 |  |  | 0 |  | 00 | Owner's Equity |  |  |  |  |  | 86 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2A-5.

1., 2., 3.


|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 15 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable |  | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment |  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Trucks | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  | 18 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Alice Angel, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Alice Angel, Withdrawals |  | 3 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Advertising Expense |  | 2 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas Expense | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense |  | 9 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 7 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 38 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 00 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2A-5, Cont.

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delivery Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ |  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising Expense | \$ | 2 | 5 | 0 |  | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas Expense | 1 | 2 |  | 0 |  | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense |  | 9 | 0 | 0 |  | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 7 |  | 0 |  | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Exenses |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  | 0 | 5 | 0 |  | 00 |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ |  | 3 | 5 | 0 |  | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5.(b)

ANGEL'S DELIVERY SERVICE

## STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY

FOR THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 2010

| A. Angel, Capital, March 1, 2010 |  |  |  | $\$ 16$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net Income for March | $\$$ | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Withdrawals for March |  | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A. Angel, Capital, March 31, 2010 |  |  |  | $\$ 16$ | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5.(c)

ANGEL'S DELIVERY SERVICE
BALANCE SHEET
MARCH 31, 2010

## ASSETS

LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY

| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | \$15 | 6 |  | 5 | 0 | 00 | Accounts Payable | \$18 | 7 | 70 |  | 0 | 00 |
| Accounts Receivable |  | 5 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment |  | 6 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 | Owner's Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Trucks | 18 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 | A. Angel, Capital | 16 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$34 | 7 |  | 5 | 0 | 00 | Owner's Equity | \$34 | 7 |  | 5 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2B-1.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Accounts Affected \& Category \& Inc. Dec. \& Rules \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{T-Account Update} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A. Cash MayBell Lee, Capital} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Asset Owner's Equity} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
1
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Dr. Cr.} \& Cash \& MayBell Lee, Capital <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& 2,500 \& 2,500 <br>
\hline B. Van \& \& 1 \& Dr. \& Van \& Accounts Payable <br>
\hline Accounts Payable \& Liability \& 1 \& Cr. \& 900 \& 900 <br>
\hline C. Rent Expense \& \& | \& Dr. \& Rent Expense \& Accounts Payable <br>
\hline  \&  \& | \&  \& 250 \& 900

250 <br>
\hline \& \& 1 \& Dr. \& Cash \& Fees Earned <br>

\hline Fees Earned \& Revenue \& \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,500 \\
& 1,200
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1,200 <br>

\hline \& \& 1 \& \& Accounts Receivable \& Fees Earned <br>

\hline Fees Earned \& Revenue \& \& Cr. \& 700 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,200 \\
700
\end{array}
$$ <br>

\hline F. MayBell Lee, Withdrawals \& Owner's Equity (Withdrawals) \& \& Dr. \& MayBell Lee, Withdrawals \& Cash <br>

\hline Cash \& Asset \& 1 \& Cr. \& \[
275

\] \& | 2,500 | 275 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1,200 |  | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## PROBLEM 2B-2.

Cash

| (A) 20,000 | $200(D)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| (C) 1,200 | $600(E)$ |
|  | $400(G)$ |

111

Office Equipment $\qquad$
(B) $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}$


Accounts Payable
211

| (G) 400 | $6,000(B)$ <br> $500(F)$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 311 |  |  |  |
| Jill Jay, Capital |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $20,000(A)$ |  |  |  |  |

Jill Jay, Withdrawals
312
(D) 200


Advertising Expense
511
(E) 600

Rent Expense 512
(F) 500

## PROBLEM 2B-3.

(a)

| Cash |  | 111 | Accounts Payable | 211 | Fees Earned |  | 411 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (A) 10,000 | 4,000 (C) |  |  | 2,000 (B) |  | 4,000 (F) |  |
| (F) 4,000 | 310 (D) |  |  |  |  | 4,000 (G) |  |
| (G) 2,000 | 50 (E) |  |  |  |  | 8,000 |  |
|  | 600 (H) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16,000 | 4,960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11,040 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receiv |  | 112 | Mike Frank, Capital | 311 | Rent Expense |  | 511 |
| (G) 2,000 |  |  |  | 10,000 (A) | (D) 310 |  |  |

Office Equipment
(B) 2,000
(C) 4,000 6,000

Mike Frank, Withdrawals 312
(H) 600 12

Utilities Expense 512
(E) 50
(b)

MIKE'S WINDOW WASHING SERVICE

| TRIAL BALANCE |
| :---: |
| MAY 31, 2010 |


|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 11 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Mike Frank, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Mike Frank, Withdrawals |  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 0 | 0 | - | 00 |
| Rent Expense |  | 3 | 1 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense |  |  | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PROBLEM 2B-4.
(a)

## INCOME STATEMENT

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue from Legal Fees |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$9 |  | 8 |  | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense | \$ | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rent Expense |  | 3 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense | 1 | 4 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 8 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$8 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(b)

GRACE LANTZ

## BARRISTER AND SOLICITOR

## STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY

## FOR THE MONTH ENDED MAY 31, 2011

| Grace Lantz, Capital, May 1, 2011 |  |  |  |  | $\$ 4$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Income for May | $\$ 8$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Withdrawals for May | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grace Lantz, Capital, May 31, 2011 |  |  |  | $\$ 1$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PROBLEM 2B-4., Cont.
(c)

GRACE LANTZ

MAY 31, 2011
ASSETS
LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY


## PROBLEM 2B-5.

1., 2., 3.

| Cash | 111 |
| :--- | :---: |
| (A) 40,000 | $2,500(D)$ |
| (E) 13,000 | $1,850(F)$ |
| (J) 1,600 | $750(G)$ |
|  | $400(I)$ |
|  | $88(K)$ |
|  | 54,600 |
| 49,012 | 5,588 |
|  |  |


| Accounts Payable |  | 211 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | $25,000(B)$ |  |
|  | $800(C)$ |  |
|  | 25,800 |  |

Alice Angel, Capital 311
40,000 (A)


Gas Expense
512
(G) 750

Accounts Receivable 112


Office Equipment 121

Salaries Expense
(F) 1,850

Telephone Expense 514
(I) 400

ANGEL'S DELIVERY SERVICE
TRIAL BALANCE
MARCH 31, 2010

|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 49 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Trucks | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Alice Angel, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Alice Angel, Withdrawals |  |  | 8 | 8 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | 18 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Advertising Expense |  | 8 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas Expense |  | 7 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense | 1 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 4 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 84 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 00 | 84 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delivery Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$18 | 5 | 50 |  | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising Expense | \$ | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas Expense |  | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense | 1 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Exenses |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 8 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$14 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5.(b)

ANGEL'S DELIVERY SERVICE

## STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY

FOR THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 2010

| A. Angel, Capital, March 1, 2010 |  |  |  |  | $\$ 40$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net Income for March | $\$ 14$ | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |

5.(c)

ANGEL'S DELIVERY SERVICE
BALANCE SHEET
MARCH 31, 2010
ASSETS
LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY

| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | \$49 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 00 | Accounts Payable | \$25 | 8 |  | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Accounts Receivable | 3 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 00 | Owner's Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery Trucks | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 | A. Angel, Capital | 54 | 6 |  | 1 | 2 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$80 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 00 | Owner's Equity | \$80 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2C-1.

| Accounts Affected | Category | Inc. Dec. | Rules | T-Account Update |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Cash | Asset <br> Owner's Equity | $1$ | Dr. <br> Cr. | Cash | Dana Williams, Capital |  |
| Dana Williams, Capital |  |  |  | 4,000 |  | 4,000 |
| B. Office Equipment | Asset | 1 | Dr. | Office Equipment | Accounts Payable |  |
| Accounts Payable | Liability | 1 | Cr. | 2,600 |  | 2,600 |
| C. Rent Expense | Expense | 1 | Dr. | Rent Expense | Accounts Payable |  |
| Accounts Payable |  | $\dagger$ | Cr. | 400 |  | $2,600$ |
| D. Cash | Asset | $\dagger$ | Dr. | Cash | Editing Fees Earned |  |
| Editing Fees Earned |  | $\dagger$ | Cr. | $\begin{aligned} & 4,000 \\ & 3,200 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,200 |
| Accounts Receivable | Asset |  | Dr. | Accounts Receivable | Editing Fees Earned |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1,230 |  | 3,200 |
| Editing Fees Earned | Revenue | † | Cr. |  |  | 1,230 |
| F. Dana Williams, Withdrawals | Owner's Equity (Withdrawals) Asset | 1 | Dr. | Dana Williams, Withdr. | Cash |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,000 | 104 |
| Cash |  |  | Cr. |  | 3,200 |  |

## PROBLEM 2C-2.

Bob Levin, Withdrawals 312
(D) 504

| Graphics Fees Earned | 411 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $3,750(C)$ |


| Accounts Payable |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| (G) 3,800 | $7,600(B)$ |
|  | $675(F)$ |
|  | 8,275 |
|  | 4,475 |

Bob Levin, Capital 311
16,000 (A)

| Cash |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (A) 16,000 |  |  |
| (C) 3,750 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 19,750 |  | $650(D)$ |
| 14,796 |  |  |

111
504 (D)
650 (E)

4,954
14,796
Office Equipment
(B) 7,600

-
(D)


Rent Expense 512
(F) 675

## PROBLEM 2C-3.

(a)

| Cash | 111 | Accounts Receiv | 112 | Equipment | 121 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (A) 8,000 | 4,000 (B) | (G) 1,000 |  | (B) 4,000 |  |
| (F) 4,000 | 340 (D) |  |  | (C) 2,000 |  |
| (G) 3,000 | 150 (E) |  |  | 6,000 |  |
|  | 750 (H) |  |  |  |  |
| 15,000 | 5,240 |  |  |  |  |
| 9,760 |  |  |  |  |  |




RICKY'S SMALL ENGINE REPAIR SERVICE
TRIAL BALANCE
OCTOBER 31, 2011

|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 9 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Ricky Cheung, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Ricky Cheung, Withdrawals |  | 7 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Rent Expense |  | 3 | 4 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2C-4.

(a)

GLENDA SHAVER, ARCHITECT
INCOME STATEMENT
FOR THE MONTH ENDED JUNE 30, 2011

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | $\$ 6$ | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 |$|$

(b)

GLENDA SHAVER, ARCHITECT
STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY
FOR THE MONTH ENDED JUNE 30, 2011

| Glenda Shaver,Capital, June 1, 2011 |  |  |  |  | $\$ 5$ | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Income for June | $\$ 4$ | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |$|$

(c)

GLENDA SHAVER, ARCHITECT
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2011

ASSETS

| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Cash in Bank | $\$ 2$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Accounts Receivable | 1 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| Supplies |  | 2 | 6 | 5 | 0 |
| Equipment | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$ 9$ | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Accounts Payable | $\$$ | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner's Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glenda Shaver,Capital | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner's Equity | $\$ 9$ | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2C-5.

1., 2., 3.

| Cash | 111 | Accounts Payable |  | 211 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (A)33,000 | 3,300 (D) | (L) 700 | 14,000 (B) |  |
| (E) 5,900 | 1,720 (F) |  | 1,150 (C) |  |
| (J) 2,000 | 320 (G) | 700 | 15,150 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 150(I) \\ 66(K) \end{gathered}$ |  | 14,450 |  |
|  | 700 (L) | Clara Benson, Capital |  | 311 |
| $40,900$ | 6,256 |  | 33,000 (A) |  |

Clara Benson, Withdrawals 312
(H) 4,300 2,000 (J)
2,300

Office Equipment 121
(D) 3,300

Design Equipment 122
(B) 14,000
(K) 66

Design Fees Earned
5,900 (E)
4,300 (H)
10,200


Salaries Expense
(F) 1,720

Telephone Expense 514
4.

CLARA'S DESIGN SERVICE
TRIAL BALANCE
MARCH 31, 2011

|  | Dr. |  |  |  |  | Cr. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 34 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Receivable | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Design Equipment | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  |  |  |  |  | 14 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 00 |
| Clara Benson, Capital |  |  |  |  |  | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Clara Benson, Withdrawals |  |  | 6 | 6 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Design Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| Advertising Expense | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repair Expense |  | 3 | 2 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 57 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 00 | 57 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROBLEM 2C-5., Cont.

5.(a)

CLARA'S DESIGN SERVICE
INCOME STATEMENT
FOR THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 2011

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Design Fees Earned |  |  |  |  |  | $\$ 1$ | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising Expense | $\$ 1$ | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repair Expense |  | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries Expense |  | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Telephone Expense |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Exenses |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  | $\$ 6$ | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

5.(b)

CLARA'S DESIGN SERVICE
STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY
FOR THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 2011

| Clara Benson, Capital, March 1, 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$3 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Income for March | \$6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Withdrawals for March |  |  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  | 79 |  | 4 | 00 |
| Clara Benson, Capital, March 31, 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$39 |  | 79 | 4 | 4 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BALANCE SHEET
MARCH 31, 2011
ASSETS

| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | \$3 4 | 6 | 4 | 44 | 40 | 00 | Accounts Payable | \$14 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 00 |
| Accounts Receivable | 2 | 3 | 0 | 00 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Equipment | 3 | 3 | 0 | 00 | 0 | 00 | Owner's Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Design Equipment | 14 | 0 | 0 | 00 | 0 | 00 | Clara Benson, Capital | 39 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$54 | 2 |  | 44 | 4 | 00 | Owner's Equity | \$54 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2-22
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SOLUTIONS TO ON-THE-JOB TRAINING, \#T-1.
RANCH COMPANY
TRIAL BALANCE
JUNE 30, 2011


To avoid this problem, Ranch Co. might insist that Andy take a course in accounting at a local college. He obviously needs more experience/training before he can be trusted to handle the company's books. Better supervision may help somewhat, but the real solution is in getting a bookkeeper who is accurate and well trained.

## SOLUTIONS TO ON-THE-JOB TRAINING, \#T-2.

| Situation | Total of Trial Balance | Effects on Accounts |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Will balance, but be understated <br> by \$765. | Cash overstated by \$765 and equipment <br> understated by \$765. |
| 2 | Will not balance. | Cash overstated by \$200. |
| 3 | Will balance but be overstated <br> by \$400. | Capital and Accounts Receivable overstated by <br> $\$ 400$. |
| 4 | Will balance but be overstated by <br> \$360. | Accounts Payable overstated by \$360 and Cash <br> overstated by \$400. Supplies understated by \$40. <br> 5Trial Balance will balance with <br> the correct amount. |
| Supplies overstated and Equipment understated <br> by \$800. |  |  |
| 6 | Trial Balance will not balance. | Cash overstated by \$36. |
| 2 |  |  |

Mistakes can be avoided in the future by carefully checking entries.

## CONTINUING PROBLEM

| Cash |  | 1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,850 |  | 150 (l) |
| (p) | 900 | 200 (m) |
|  |  | 1,400 (n) |
|  |  | 85 (q) |
|  |  | 50 (r) |
|  | 4,750 | 1,885 |
| 2,865 |  |  |



Computer Shop Equipment 1080

$$
1,200
$$

Office Equipment 1090 600
4.

T. Freedman, Withdrawals 3010

$$
100
$$

Service Revenue 4000
1,650
850 (o)
900 (p)
3,400

Phone Expense 5040
(k) 155

| Supplies Expense |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 5050 |
| Insurance Expense |  |
| 年 |  |

(l) 150

Postage Expense $\quad 5070$
(r) 50

PRECISION COMPUTER CENTRE
TRIAL BALANCE
AUGUST 31, 2010

| Cash | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$|$

5. 

FOR THE TWO MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2010

| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Service Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\$ 3$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising Expense | $\$ 1$ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance Expense |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phone Expense |  | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Postage Expense |  |  | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rent Expense |  | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities Expense |  |  | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Expenses |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Net Income |  |  |  |  | $\$ 1$ | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |

PRECISION COMPUTER CENTRE
STATEMENT OF OWNER'S EQUITY
FOR THE TWO MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2010

| T. Freedman, Capital Contributed, July 1, 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ 4 |  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Income for the two months | \$ 1 | 1 | 6 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Withdrawals |  | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 6 | 0 |  | 00 |
| T. Freedman, Capital, August 31, 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$5 |  | 5 | 6 | 0 |  | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PRECISION COMPUTER CENTRE
BALANCE SHEET
AUGUST 31, 2010

| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  | LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$2 | 8 | 6 | 65 | 5 | 00 | Accounts Payable | \$ | 4 |  | 0 | 5 | 00 |
| Accounts Receivable |  | 8 | 5 | 50 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplies |  | 4 | 5 | 50 | 0 | 00 | Owner's Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Computer Shop Equipment | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 | T. Freedman, Capital | 5 | 5 |  | 6 | 0 | 00 |
| Office Equipment |  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Liabilities and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$5 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 00 | Owner's Equity | \$5 | 9 |  | 6 | 5 | 00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

